

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:
RODNEY T. COX
BOREALIS TECHNICAL LIMITED
23545 NW SKYLINE BLVD
NORTH PLAINS, OR 97133-9204

PCT

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15 OCT 2004

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WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year) **13 OCT 2004**

FOR FURTHER ACTION
See paragraph 2 below

Applicant's or agent's file reference

1260

International application No.

International filing date (day/month/year)

Priority date (day/month/year)

PCT/US04/08974

22 March 2004 (22.03.2004)

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC

IPC(7): H02P 9/04; H02P 9/00; F02N 11/06; F01D 15/10; H02K 7/18 and US Cl.: 322/15, 45; 290/40B, 40R, 52

Applicant

BOREALIS TECHNICAL LIMITED

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Authorized officer

Darren Schuberg

Telephone No. (703) 308-0956

Form PCT/ISA/237 (cover sheet) (January 2004)

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US04/08974

Box No. I Basis of this opinion

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language _____, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material

☐ a sequence listing

☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material

☐ in written format

☐ in computer readable form

c. time of filing/furnishing

☐ contained in international application as filed.

☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.
PCT/US04/08974

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 *bis*.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)

Claims NONE YES
Claims 1-93 NO

Inventive step (IS)

Claims NONE YES
Claims 1-93 NO

Industrial applicability (IA)

Claims 1-93 YES
Claims NONE NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1 - 93 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Bansai et al in view of Rajashekara et al.

Bansai et al discloses a control system having a prime mover 16, a generator 30, a rectifier 32 and a controller 55 (see figure 1). However, Bansai et al does not disclose having a controller between a generator and a load. On the other hand, Rajashekara et al discloses a controller 50 between generator 14 and power load 33 (see figure 1).

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International application No.
PCT/US04/08974

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 *bis*.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-93</u>	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-93</u>	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-93</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1 - 93 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Bansai et al in view of Rajashekara et al.

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